

PROVINCIAL MUSEUM, LUCKNOW.

# Catalogue of the Coins

OF THE

## Kings of Oudh

BY

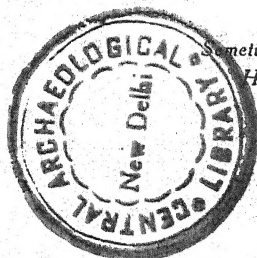
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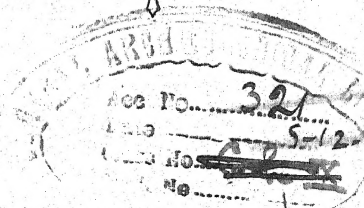


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## FOREWORD

AWADH, or Oudh, as it is commonly spelt, is one of the two provinces which now form the United Provinces. Its old history is mostly conjectural. The name is probably derived from Ayodhia, a city which still exists, and which was once the capital of the great Rama whose exploits are sung in the celebrated epic, the Ramayana. His younger brother Lakshman is popularly believed to have founded a city Lakshmanpur, which grew into Lucknow, the present capital of Oudh.

Little further is known about Lucknow until we come to Musulman times. In the reign of Akbar it was a district (sarkar) in the province (suba) of Awadh. It was apparently a place important enough for the establishment of a mint, and coins were struck here by Babar, Sher Shah, Akbar, Shahjahan, Aurangzeb, Shah Alam I, Jahandar, Farrukhsiyar, Rafi-ud-darjat, Shahjahan II and Muhammad Shah (N.S.XXV, p. 242). On the weakening of the Mughal Empire, the governors of the province became independent kings.

The story of these kings of Oudh is one of the most romantic in the annals of Indian History and one thoroughly typical. The dynasty was founded by a Persian adventurer, a merchant from Naishapur, who rose to favour in the Mughal Court and was made the Minister of the realm (Wazir-ul-Mumalik) and Governor of Oudh (A. D. 1720). He and his descendants were known as the Nawab-Wazirs.

Oudh came in time to be a very big and important principality. It comprised not only Oudh proper, but also Rohilkhand, Gorakhpur, Ghazipur, Benares, Allahabad and Kora, i.e., the best part of the United Provinces. The Nawabs first chose the ancient Ayodhia as the seat of their Government founding a new city—Fyzabad—in



its neighbourhood, but soon transferred themselves to Lucknow and re-established a mint there. The splendour of their court is mentioned by all contemporary writers. In the time of Asafu-d-daula, it was acknowledged to be at once the most magnificent and the most cultured court in the whole of India. In 1754 the third Nawab—Shujau-d-daula—was allowed to issue coins from the Imperial mint at Benares, and to appropriate the profits. The issues of that mint being, classed as Mughal, have been already described in this Museum's Catalogue of the coins of the Mughal Emperors published in 1920, and are therefore not included in the present catalogue.

In 1775, the Nawab Asafu-d-daula ceded the districts of Ghazipur and Benares, and with it the mint, to the English. The last Nawabi rupee issued from Benares was in 1775-1189 A.H., r. y. 16. (The English continued to issue rupees of that type from that mint up to 1819 when they closed the mint. On all these English issues the regnal year is fixed as 17.)

Asafu-d-daula established a new mint at Lucknow, but such was the credit of the Mughal Empire even then, that his Lucknow coins bore not only the Emperor's name but also the mint name of Benares. On these coins the regnal year changed with the Hijri until A. H. 1201. when it was fixed as 26. His successors up to Sa'adat Ali Khan kept to this type. All these issues have been included in the Mughal Catalogue and are not shown here. Sa'adat Ali Khan ceded the provinces of Rohilkhand, Allahabad, Kora and Gorakhpur to the English, and was thus left only with Oudh proper.

In A.D. 1814 (A.H. 1229) Ghaziu-d-din Haidar became the Nawab. In 1819 the Marquis of Hastings visited Lucknow and persuaded him to throw off his allegiance to the Mughal Empire and to assume the title King of Awadh and to coin money in his own name. He did this, but apparently after some hesitation. Towards the end of that year he was crowned as King in the Lal

Baradari, which contained the throne room and where all his successors were formally crowned. (It is interesting to note that it is this palace which the Provincial Museum now occupies.) The coins reflect the changes in the political outlook.

The first change in 1234 was the substitution of the mint name Muhammadabad-Benares by *Suba Awadh daru-l-amarat* (Lucknow, the seat of Governorship of the province of Oudh ) but the name of Shah Alam II and his R. Y. 26 were preserved (Type A). Later, in the same year, the name of the Emperor and his year were omitted: Ghaziu-d-din is described as king, and counts his dates from his accession to the Nawabi in A.H. 1229 and therefore the regnal year is shown as 5. No change is made in the mint name (Type B). In 1235 the Regnal year is given as 1, i.e. dating from his assumption of kingship (Type C). In 1236, the epithet *Daru-l-amarat* is changed to *Daru-s-saltanat* (the seat of the kingdom), (Type D). In 1253, Muhammad Ali Shah changed it further to *Baitu-s-saltanat* (the gate of the kingdom).

In 1256, he changed the words *Suba Awadh* (the province of Awadh) to *Mulk Awadh* (the country of Awadh). The only other change was made in A.H. 1267, by the last king, Wajid Ali Shah, who added the name Akhtarnagar, so that the mint read as *Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh Akhtarnagar*.

As already stated, coins bearing the name Shah Alam and the mint Benares have not been described in this catalogue. There is another series bearing Shah Alam's name, the year 1229, R. Y. 26 and the mint Suba Awadh. Brown suggests in his introduction to the Indian Museum Catalogue, Volume IV, that they were not issued in 1229 at all, but probably in the year 1857 by the mutineers. These issues were also included in the Mughal Catalogue of our Museum and are not described here. The present catalogue deals only with the issues of Ghaziu-d-din Haidar from A. H. 1234 and contains all the four types A, B, C, D, mentioned above.



The next king Nasiru-d-din Haidar (1827-37) struck three types of coins, which are all contained in this collection; (a) those struck in the name of Sulaiman Jah, (b) those struck in the name of Nasiru-d-din Haidar, (c) those in the name of Nasiru-d-din Haidar with a change in the coat of arms and with the inscription running round it.

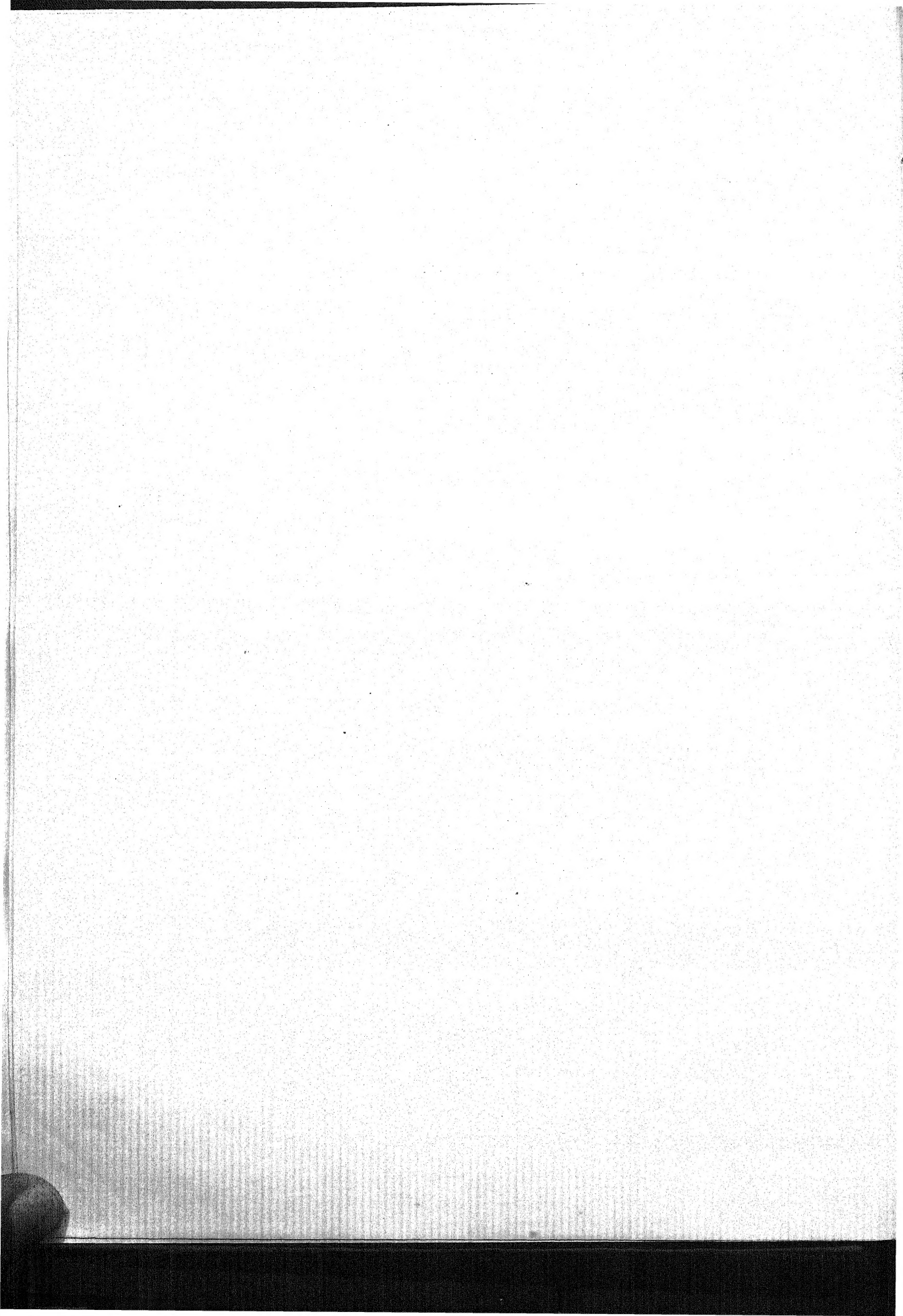
The two types of Muhammad Ali Shah (1837-42), *Suba Awadh* and *Mulk Awadh* are also well represented. The collection is rich in the issues of Amjad Ali Shah (1842-47), which so far were known to consist of one type only, but of which our collection possesses a large number of varieties. The collection of Wajid Ali Shah's (1847-56) coins is probably unequalled. With his deposition in 1856, Oudh became British territory and the dynasty of the Kings of Oudh came to an end.

Rai Bahadur Prayag Dayal has been connected with the Provincial Museum all his life and thoroughly knows the coins which he describes. He has taken great pains over his work. His descriptions are as concise as is consistent with clearness. The Catalogue follows the method of the previous ones—in each fresh class the first coin is described fully, and against the other coins only the points of difference are noted. A new feature, however, is the column giving the register number of each coin, which enables one to trace at once the provenance and other particulars of each coin. The table of mint marks printed at page 59 of the Indian Museum Catalogue, Volume IV, has been reproduced here for facility of reference, and has been brought up to date.

The collection here described is of importance in as much as it contains the largest number of coins of the kings of Awadh known to exist anywhere, and includes several mint marks hitherto unknown or unnoticed. It does not however contain all the known varieties, nor any specimens of exceptional rarity. It is hoped that the publication of this catalogue will, by drawing attention to the deficiencies, result in filling up the gaps.

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

A.D.	..	.. Anno Domini.
Æ.	..	.. Copper.
A.H.	..	.. Year of Hijri era.
℞.	..	.. Silver.
℥.	..	.. Gold.
I.M.C.	..	.. Volume IV of the Catalogue of the coins in the Indian Museum, Calcutta (Section I, Coins of Awadh, by C. J. Brown).
J.A.S.B.	..	.. Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal.
M.m.	..	.. Mint mark.
N.S.	..	.. Numismatic Supplement to the journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal.
Pl.	..	.. Plate.
R.	..	.. Regnal year.
S.	..	.. Size (in decimals of an inch).
Sq.	..	.. Square.
W.	..	.. Weight (in grains).



# GENEALOGICAL TABLE OF THE NAWĀB-WAZĪRS AND KINGS OF OUDH

## MIRZA NAṢĪR

(1) Muḥammad Amin Ṣādat Khān (1720—1739) Burhānu-l-Mulk

daughter, m.—(2) Abū-l-Mansūr Khān Ṣafdar Jang (1739—1756)

(3) Shujā'ū-d-daula (1756—1775)

(4) Aṣafu-d-daula (1775—1797)

A

(6) Ṣādat 'Alī (1798—1814)

(5) Wazīr 'Alī (1797—1798)

III. Muḥammad 'Alī Shāh (1837—1842)

IV. Amjad 'Alī Shāh (1842—1847)

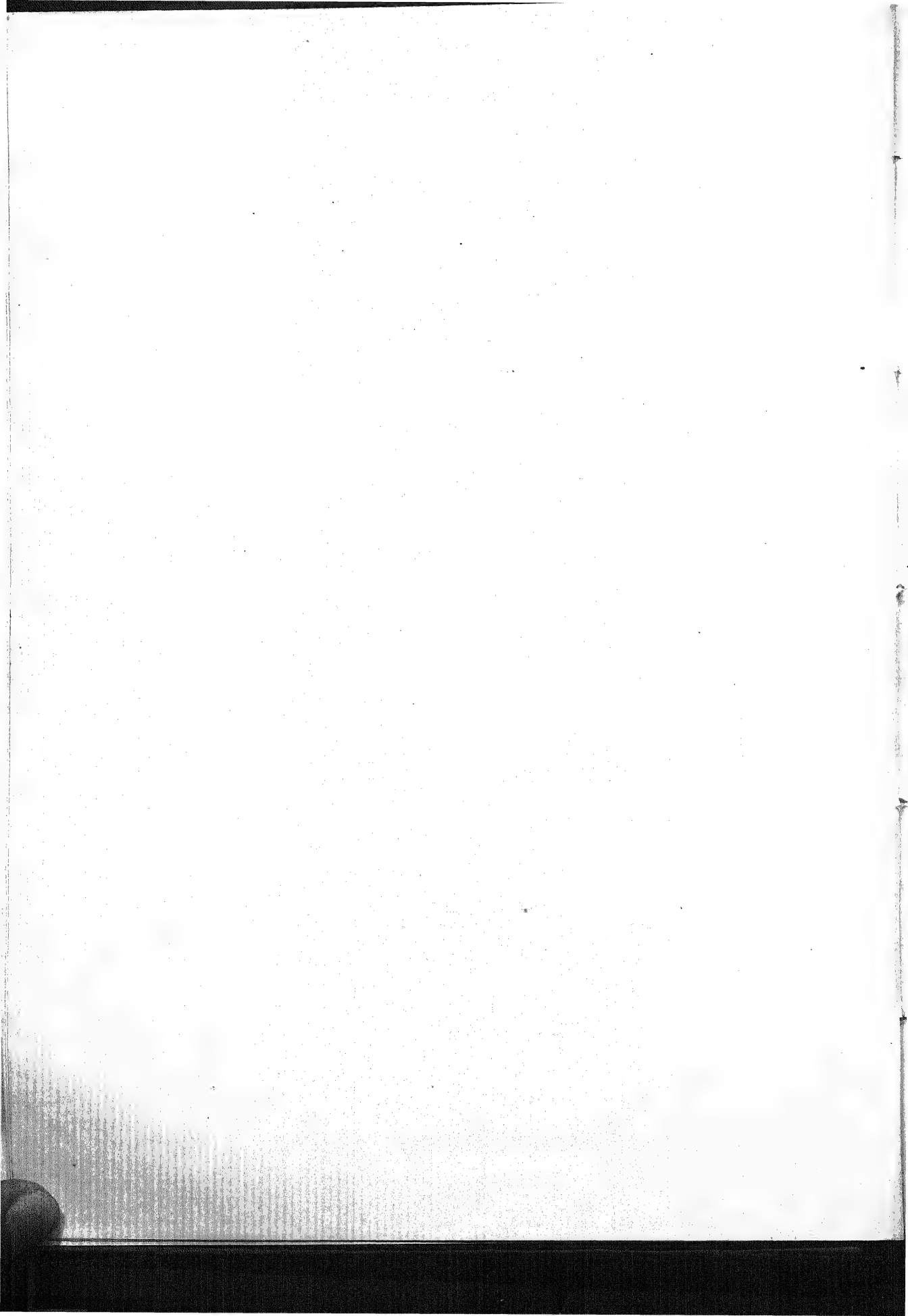
V. Wajid 'Alī Shāh (1847—1856)

Brijis Qadr (Proclaimed Nawāb-Wazir during the Mutiny).

(7) I. Ghāziū-d-dīn Ḥaidar (1814—1819)  
(King 1819—1827)

II. Naṣīru-d-dīn Ḥaidar (1827—1837)

Munā Jān, Pretender, 1837





# NUMERICAL SUMMARY OF COINS CATALOGUED

		<i>A.</i>	<i>R.</i>	<i>Æ.</i>	Total
<u>Ghāzi</u> -d-dīn Ḥaidar ..	..	3	32	40	75
Nasīru-d-dīn Ḥaidar ..	..	1	40	38	79
Muḥammad 'Alī <u>Shāh</u> ..	..	2	48	10	60
Amjad 'Alī <u>Shāh</u> ..	..	1	40	7	48
Wājid 'Alī <u>Shāh</u> ..	..	2	114	30	146
Total	..	9	274	125	408



## LIST OF PERSIAN COUPLETS USED ON THE COINS

### GHĀZĪU-D-DĪN ḤAIDAR.

Şūba Awadh Dāru-l-amārat, Lakhnau, and Dāru-s-salṭanat, Lakhnau.

(1)

سکه زد بر سیم و زر از فضل رب ذوالمنن  
غازي الدين حيدر عالي نسب شاه زمين

Struck coin on gold and silver by the grace of the great and Almighty God.

Ghāzīu-d-dīn Ḥaidar, of lofty lineage, king of the world.

(2)

سکه زد بر هفت کشور سایه فضل اله  
حامي دين محمد شاه عالم بادشاه

Struck coin in the Seven Climes, the shadow of the divine favour.

The defender of the faith of Muḥammad, the emperor Shāh 'Ālam.

### NAṢĪRU-D-DĪN ḤAIDAR.

Şūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat, Lakhnau.

(3)

بر هر سکه شاهي زده ز لطف اله  
سپهر مرتبه شاه جهان سليمان جـاه

In the world, by the grace of God, the royal coin has been struck.

With (the name of) the king of the world Sulaimān Jāh, the high exalted one.

(4)

سکه زد بر سیم و زر از فضل حق ظل اله  
نایب مهدی نصیرالدین حيدر بادشاه

Struck coin in silver and gold, under the grace and protection of God,

The Nāib of Mehdi, Naṣīru-d-dīn Ḥaidar, the King.

### MUḤAMMAD 'ALĪ SHĀH.

Şūba Awadh, Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat, Lakhnau.

Şūba Awadh, Dārus-salṭanat, Lakhnau.

(5)

بجود و کرم سکه زد در جهان  
محمد علي بادشاه زمان

With grace and benevolence struck coin in the world, Muḥammad 'Alī, Emperor of the Age.

AMJAD 'ALĪ SHĀH.

Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat, Lakhnau.

(6)

در جهان زد سکه شاهي بـتـائيداله  
ظل حق امجد علي شاه زمن عالم پناه

Struck royal coin in the world through the help of God.

Amjad 'Alī, monarch of the age, the refuge of the world, the shade of God.

WĀJID 'ALĪ SHĀH.

Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat, and Akhtarnagar, Lakhnau.

(7)

سکه زن بر سيم و زر از فضل تائيداله  
ظل حق واجد علي سلطان عالم بادشاه

Struck coin on gold and silver through the grace of the divine help.

Wājid 'Alī, the Sultan of the world, the monarch, the shade of God.

# GHĀZIU-D-DĪN HAIDAR

A. H. 1234—1243

A. D. 1819—1827

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
I	5536	Šūba Awadh Dāru-l- amārat, Lakhnau.	1235 ahd	<p>Portions of legend which is a couplet.</p> <p>رب غازي الدين اے ۱۲۲۵ نسب شاه سکه زر بر سیم</p> <p>Ornamented ground W. 164.5 S. 1.0 The couplet reads :</p> <p>سکه زن بر سیم و زر از فضل رب ذوالممن غازي الدين حيدر عالى نسب شاه زمن</p> <p>Struck coin on gold and silver by the grace of the great and Almighty God. Ghāziu-d-dīn Haidar, of lofty lineage, king of the world.</p>	<p>Gold.</p> <p>Arms of Awadh. Two fishes facing one another enclose سنه احد and support a dagger (kaṭār) surmounted by a crown. A tiger on either side with head turned outwards and holding a pennant figures as supporter. A scroll beneath. Above : Portions of</p> <p>دار الامارة الكهنه ميمنه</p> <p>To right جاوس To left مانوس Below ضرب صوبه اوده</p> <p>Pl. I.</p>



Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Gold.</i>
				<i>Struck in his own name dating from his coronation in A. H. 1234.</i>	
2	—	Şūba Awadh Dāru-s-sāltanat Lakhnau.	1238 4	Portions of couplet inside a triple circle, middle one of dots  از فضل العنان ب غازی الدین حیدر عالی ۱۲۳۸ نسب شاه زمون سک زن بر سیم و زر  Ornamented ground.  W. 165.5    S. .9	As on no. 1 but above.  دارالسلطنت لکھنؤ میمنت  and date ۴ سنہ enclosed by two fishes.
				<i>Struck in his own name, dating from his accession to the Nawabi in A. H. 1229</i>	
3 1/4	6768	—	1234 5	۱ غازی الدین ۱۲۳۲ نسب شاه  W. 41.5    S. .65.	Arms of Awadh with ۵ enclosed by two سنہ fishes.
					<i>Pl. I.</i>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
<i>Type A. Coins struck in the name of the Mughal Emperor Shāh 'Ālam II.</i>					
4	—	Šūba Awadh Dāru-l- amārat, Lakhnau.	1234 26	<p>Var. 1 .. ..</p> <p>باک الہ محمد شاه حامی دین شاه نص ۱۲۲۴ سایہ کشور زن</p> <p>Ornaments in field: m. m. ج below شاه, m. m. 26 over of کشور</p> <p>The couplet is :</p> <p>سکہ زن ہر ہفت کشور سایہ فضل الہ حامی دین محمد شاه عالم بادشاہ</p> <p>Struck coin in the seven climes, the shadow of the divine favour. The defender of the faith of Muḥammad, the Emperor Shāh 'Ālam.</p> <p>W. 172.5. S. 95.</p>	As on no. 1, but سنہ ۲۶
					<i>Cf. I. M. C. 2</i>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
5	—	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-l- amārat Lakhnau.	1234 26	Var. 2. As above, but four dots over , of , W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As above.
6	3078	Ṣūba Awadh.	1234 26	Var. 3. As above, but five dots over , of , W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
7	4746	Dāru-l- amārat Lakhnau.			
8	1351	Do.	1234 26	Var. 4. As above, but six dots over , of , W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
9	—				
10	6817B	Do.	1234 26	Var. 5. As above, but seven dots or m. m. 40 over , of , W. 172. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
					<i>Pl. I.</i>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
<i>Type B. Coins struck in his own name, dating from his accession to the Nawabi. in A. H. 1229</i>					
11	1349	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-l- amārat, Lakhnau.	1234 5	<p>Var. 1 .. ..</p> <p>از فضل ذوالمنن رب غازی الدین حیدر عا ج ل</p> <p>۱۲۳۴</p> <p>نسب شاه زمان</p> <p>حیدر ج below m. m.</p> <p>W. 172. S. 100.</p> <p>The couplet is as follows :</p> <p>سید زبیر سیم د زر از فضل رب ذوالمنن غازی الدین حیدر عالی نسب شاه زمان</p> <p>Struck coin on gold and silver by the grace of the great and Almighty God. Ghāzī-ud-dīn Ḥaidar, of lofty lineage, King of the world.</p>	<p>Arms of Awadh. Two fishes facing one another enclose ۵ and support a dagger (<i>kaṭār</i>) surmounted by a crown. A tiger on either side with head turned outwards and holding a pennant figures as supporter. A scroll beneath—Above :</p> <p>دارالمباركة لکھنؤ</p> <p>میمنت</p> <p>To right چلوس</p> <p>To left مانوس</p> <p>Below ضرب صوبہ اردہ</p>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
12 13	3083 4859	Ṣūba Awadh Daru-l- amārat, Lakhnau.	1234 5	As on no. 11 ..	As on no. 11. <i>Silver.</i>
14	3079	Do.	1234 5	Var. 2. As on no. 11, but without m. m. ج below حیدر. W. 172.6. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
15	4858	Do.	1234 5	Var. 2. As on no. 11, but without m. m. ج below حیدر. W. 172. S. .9.	Ditto.



Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
				<i>Type C. Dating from his coronation in A. H. 1234.</i>	
16 17	950 492	Šūba Awadh, Dāru-l- amārat, Lakhnau.	1235 ahd	Var. 1. As on no. 11, but date ۱۲۳۵ : m. m. ج below حيدر and الدين written thus with two dots below اد  W. ۱۷۰. S. ۱۰۰.	As on no. 11 but سنه احد       Pl. I.
18 19 20	3080 3199 —	Do. . .	1235 ahd	Var. 2. As on no. 16, but الدين written without dots. W. ۱۷۱·۵. S. ۱۰۵.	Ditto.
				<i>Type D. Dāru-s-saltanat for Dāru-l-amārat.</i>	
21 22	1348 3081	Šūba Awadh Dāru-s- saltanat, Lakhnau.	1236 2	In triple circle, middle one of dots. As on no. 11, but date ۱۲۴۶ : m. m. ج under حيدر W. ۱۷۰·۵. S. ۱۰۰.	As on no. 11, but date ر       Pl. I.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
23 24 25	5338 1609 3082	Šūba Awadh Darū-s- saltanat, Lakhnau.	1237 3	Var. 1. As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۳۷  W. 172. S. 1°0.	<i>Silver.</i> As on no. 11, but date ۳
26	417	Do.	1237 3	Var. 2. As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۳۷ and without ۶.  W. 173. S. 1°0.	Ditto.
27	951	Do.	1238 4	As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۳۸ and ۶ under حیدر : m. m. 16 in the loop of ۷ of الدين W. 169°5. S. °95.	As on no. 11, but date ۳
28	952	Do.	1239 5	As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۳۹ : m. m. ۶ under حیدر W. 170°5. S. 1°0.	As on no. 21, but date ۵

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
29 30	418 —	Šūba Awadh Darū-s- salṭanat, Lakhnau.	1240 6	As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۴۰ W. 172. S. 10.	As on no. 21, but date ۹
31	1350	Do.	1241 7	As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۴۱ W. 171.5. S. 10.	As on no. 21, but date ۷
32	419	Do.	1242 8	As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۴۲ W. 171.5. S. 9.	As on no. 21, but date ۸
33	1610 (ring- ed)			Ditto, but W. 216.5. S. 95.	
34 $\frac{1}{4}$	—	Do.	— 8	As on no. 21, but with- out date : m. m. ۶ under ۳۵۰. W. 41. S. 65.	As on no. 21, but date ۸  <i>Pl. I.</i>
35	1611 (ring- ed).	Do.	1243 9	As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۴۳. W. 216. S. 10.	As on no. 21, but date ۹

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Copper.</i>
<i>Type A. Struck in the name of Shāh 'Ālam II.</i>					
36	—	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-l- amārat, Lakhnau.	1234 26	Var. 1. Portion of legend as on no. 4, but without τ and without ornament over , of كشر	As on no. 4, but in- complete.
				W. 176.5. S. .9.	
37	5288	Do.	1234 26	Var. 2. As above, but with m. m. 39 over left corner of فضل	As above.
38	5289				
				W. 182.5. S. .95.	<i>Pl. I.</i>
39	5291	Do.	1234 26	Var. 3. As above, but with m. m. 39 over the centre of فضل	Ditto.
				W. 200. S. .95.	
40	5290	Do.	1234 26	Var. 4. As above, but with m. m. 41 over left corner of فضل	Ditto.
				W. 181. S. .9.	<i>Pl. I.</i>
41	5287	Do.	1234 26	Var. 5. As above, but with m. m. 37 over left corner of فضل	Ditto.
42	—				
43	—				
				W. 183.5. S. .9.	<i>Pl. I.</i>

## GHĀZĪU-D-DĪN HAIDAR

11

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Copper.</i>
					<i>Type C. Struck in his own name, but dating from coronation as king.</i>
44	5293	Šūba	1235	Var. 1. As on no. 18,	As on no. 18, but in-
45	—	Awadh	ahd	but without ح , of	complete.
46	—	Dāru-l-		حیدر placed right	
47	—	amārat		above حید and   of	
	—	Lakhnau.		غازی in the loop of ی	
				of غازی	
				W. 184. S. 1.0.	<i>Pl. I.</i>
48	—	Do.	—	Var. 2. As on no. 44,	As on no. 44.
			ahd	but , of حید placed in	
				a line with حید , mint	
				mark 36 over ب of ب,	
				W. 175.5. S. 1.0.	<i>Pl. I.</i>
49	—	Do.	123 ×	Var. 3. As on no. 44,	Ditto.
50	—		ahd	but , of حید placed in	
51	—			a line with حید and	
52	5292			no mint mark.	
				W. 181.5. S. .95.	

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Copper.</i>
<i>Type D. Dāru-s-saltanat for Dāru-l-amārat</i>					
53	5294	Šūba	1236	غازى لدين	Coat of arms and date
54	5295	Awadh	2		۲
55	5296	Dāru-s-		نسب ۱۲۳۶ شاه	
56	5297	saltanat Lakhnau.			
				Portions of couplet.	
				W. 184. S. .9.	
57	5298	Do.	1237	Portions of couplet and	Coat of arms, but date
58	5301		3	two dots below الدين	۲
				W. 180. S. .9.	
59	5299	Do.	—	Fragments of couplet	Ditto.
60	5300		3	without Hijri date.	
				W. 182. S. .9.	
61	—	Do.	—	Fragments of couplet	Ditto.
62	—		3		
63	—			W. 181.5. S. .85.	
64	5302	Do.	1237	Fragments of couplet	Coat of arms but date
			4	and date ۱۲۳۷	۴
				W. 180. S. .85.	
65	5303	Do.	—	Fragments of couplet,	Arms of Awadh, date
			4	date gone.	۴ and mint mark 14.
				W. 182. S. .9.	
					<i>Pl. I.</i>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Copper.</i>
66 67 68	5304 5305 5306	Šūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1238 4	Fragments of couplet, date ۱۲۳۸  W. 184. S. .9.	Arms of Awadh and date ۴
69	5307	Do.	1239 5	Fragments of couplet, date ۱۲۳۹  W. 182. S. .85.	Arms of Awadh and date ۵
70	—	Do.	12 × × 5	Fragments of couplet, date ۱۲ × ×  W. 186. S. .9.	Ditto.
71	5308	Do.	— 5	Fragments of couplet, no date but حیدر written with a <i>zabar</i> on.  W. 180. S. .9.	Ditto.
72	5309	Do.	— 5	Fragments of couplet. Mint mark 38 over , of حیدر and date ۱۲۳۲  W. 182. S. .9.	Ditto.
					<i>Pl I.</i>
73	5311	Do.	1240 6	Fragments of coup- let and date ۱۲۴۰  W. 185. S. .9.	Arms of Awadh, date ۶

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
74	5310	Şūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	124 × 6	Fragments of couplet, date 1177 × W. 181.5. S. .9.	<i>Copper.</i> Arms of Awadh, date 1
75	—	Do	— 6	Fragments of couplet, no date. W. 179. S. 9.	Ditto.



II  
NAŠĪRU-D-DĪN ḤAIDAR

A. H. 1243—1253      A. D. 1827—1837

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
<i>Type A. In the name of Sulaimān Jāh</i>					<i>Gold.</i>
76	3106	Šūba Awadh Dāru-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1244 ahd	<p>الله جاهد سليمان مرتبه شاه جهان س ۱۲۴۴ زده زطف هـ وهر سكه شا W. 165. S. .9. The couplet is : بهر سكه شاهي زده زطف الله سهر مرتبه شاه جهان سليمان جاهد In the world by the grace of God, the royal coin has been struck. With (the name of) the king of the world Sulaimān Jāh, the high exalted one.</p>	<p>Arms of Awadh. Two fishes facing one an- other enclose احد and support a <i>kaṭār</i>, surmounted by a crown. A tiger on either side with head turned outwards and holding a pennant figures as supporter. A scroll beneath. Above : دارالسلطنت لکھنؤ میمنت To right جلوس To left مانوس Below ضرب صوبه اوده</p>
<i>Type A. In the name of Sulaimān Jāh</i>					<i>Pl. II. Silver.</i>
77	3	Šūba Awadh, Dāru-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1243 ahd	<p>Var. 1. As on no. 76, but date ۱۲۴۳ W. 170.5. S. .9. .</p>	As on no. 76.
78	4860	Do.	1243 ahd	<p>Var. 2. Legend as on no. 76, but in triple circle, middle one of dots and with ب after سهر W. 170.5. S. .95.</p>	Ditto.
79	4285				<i>Pl. II.</i>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
80	522	Şūba Awadh Dāru-s- saltanat Lakhnau	1244 ahd.	As on no. 77, but date ۱۲۴۳  W. 172. S. 1.05.	As on no. 76.
81	5314	Do.	1244 2	Var. 1. As on no. 77, but three dots over سليمانيان W. 170. S. 1.0.	As on no. 76, but date ۲  <i>Pl. II.</i>
82	5313	Do.	1244 2	Var. 2. As on no. 77, but four dots over سليمانيان W. 171. S. 1.05 and 1.0.	Ditto.
83	—				
84	4767				
85	2	Do.	1244 2	Var 3. As on no. 77, but five dots over سليمانيان W. 171. S. 1.05.	Ditto.
86	5312	Do.	1244 2	Var. 4. As on no. 77, but no dots over سليمانيان W. 170.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
87	—	Do.	— 2	مرتبه شاه ۴ ز لطف  W. 21.5. S°. .5.	Portions of arms and date ۲  <i>Pl. II.</i>
88	523	Do.	1245 2	As on no. 77, but date ۱۲۴۵.  V. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 77, but date ۲

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
<i>Type B. In the name of Naṣīru-d-din Ḥaidar</i>					
89	524	Sūba Awadh Dāru-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1245 3	<p>In triple circle, middle one of dots</p> <p>پادشاه حیدر ۱۲۴۵ مہدی نصیر الدین نایب از فضل حق ظل الہ سکہ</p> <p>زن بر سیم و زر</p> <p>Ground of dotted ornaments.</p> <p>W. 171. S. 1.0.</p> <p>The couplet reads :</p> <p>سکہ زن بر سیم و زر از فضل حق ظل الہ نایب مہدی نصیر الدین حیدر پادشاه</p> <p>Struck coin in silver and gold under the grace of God. The Naib of Mehdi, Naṣīru-d-din Ḥaidar.</p>	As on no..76, but date ۳
90 91	493 953	Do.	1246 3	<p>As above, but date ۱۲۴۶</p> <p>W. 171. S. .9.</p>	As above.

*Pl. II*

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
92 93	5315 —	Şūba Awadh Dāru-s- salānat Lakhnau	1246 4	As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۴۶  W. 170.5. S. .85.	As on no. 76, but date ۴
94 95	525 —	Do.	1247 4	As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۴۷  W. 172. S. .95.	Ditto.
96	526	Do.	1247 5	As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۴۷  W. 171.5. S. .9.	As on no. 76, but date ۵
97 ¼	6815	Do.	1247 5	As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۴۷  W. 42. S. .65.	Ditto.
					<i>Pl. II</i>
98	954	Do.	1248 5	As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۴۸  W. 166. S. .9.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
99 $\frac{1}{4}$	—	Şūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau	1248 5	<p> بانشاہ  حیدر  نصیر الدین  ۱۲۳۸  فضل حق ظال الہ </p> <p>NOTE—The date appears under نصیر الدین</p> <p>W. 40.5. S. .65.</p>	<p><i>Silver.</i></p> <p>As on no. 76, but date ۵</p>
100	955	Do.	1248 6	<p>As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۳۸</p> <p>W. 170.5. S. .9.</p>	<p>As on no. 76, but date ۶</p> <p><i>Pl. II</i></p>
101 $\frac{1}{2}$	1120	Do.	1248 6	<p> بانشاہ  حیدر  ۱۲۳۸  نصیر الدین  حق ظال الہ نا </p> <p>W. 75. S. .75.</p>	<p>Ditto.</p> <p><i>Pl. II</i></p>
102 103	528 —	Do.	1249 6	<p>As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۳۹ under نصیر</p> <p>W. 170.5. S. 95.</p>	<p>Ditto.</p> <p><i>Pl. II</i></p>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
				<i>Type G. Change in arms</i>	
104	3180	Şüba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1249 7	Within a border of rays. As on no. 89, but date 1149 under نصير W. 168. S. .95.	Within a border of rays. Arms. Supporters, two tigers holding pennants as before, but the two fish enclose a kaṭār instead of the regnal year. Crown instead of kaṭār above fish, and umbrella surmounting crown. Inscription in one line round arms : ضرب صوبه اوده نادر السلطنت لکھنؤ سنه ۷ جلوس میمنت مانوس Pl. II
105	1352	Do.	1250 7	As above, but date 1150 W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As above.
106	529	Do.	1250 8	As above .. W. 172. S. 1.0.	As above, but date ^
107	530	Do.	1251 8	Var. 1. As above, but date 1151 W. 171.5. S. 1.05.	As above.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
108	5317	Šūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau	1251 8	Var. 2. As above, but mint. mark 25 under ن of الدين  W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As above but date <sup>Λ</sup>
109	956	Do.	1252 8	Var. 1. As on no. 104, but 12 in ل of ظل and 52 in ق of حق. Also a cluster of seven dots over مهدى of مهدى and another of seven dots in ن of الدين  W. 169.5. S. .9.	As on no. 104, but date <sup>Λ</sup>
110	—	Do.	1252 8	Var. 2. As above, but a cluster of seven dots over مهدى of مهدى and another of five dots in ن of الدين  W. 170. S. .9.	Ditto.
111	—	Do.	1252 8	Var. 3. As above, but a cluster of five dots over مهدى of مهدى and another of five dots in ن of الدين  W. 171. S. .9.	Ditto.



Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
112	5316	Şüba Awadh, Dāru-s- saltanat Lakhnau	125× 8	As on no. 104, but date ۱۱۵ × above فضل  W. 170. S. .9.	As on no. 104, but date ۸
113	527	Do.	1252 9	Var. 1. As on no. 104, but date ۱۲۵۲ under نصير  W. 172. S. .9.	As on no. 104, but date ۹
114	4861	Do.	1252 9	Var. 2. As above, but mint mark 42 in الدين of ن  W. 171. S. .85.	Ditto.
115	4862	Do.	1252 9	Var. 3. As above, but two dots over حق of ق  W. 172.5. S. .95.	Ditto.
116	5318	Do.	1253 10	As on no. 104, but date ۱۲۵۳ under نصير  W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 104, but date ۱۰

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Copper.</i>
<i>Type A. In the name of Sulaimān Jāh</i>					
117 118	5256 —	Ṣūba Awadh, Dāru-s- saltānat Lakhnau.	1243 aḥd	Fragmentary legend as on no. 76, but date ۱۲۳۳	As on no. 76. Arms of Awadh incomplete.
				W. 186.5. S. .9.	
119	5257	Do.	124 × aḥd	Fragmentary legend as on no. 76, but bold lettering, and date ۱۲۳ ×.	Ditto.
				W. 182.5. S. .95.	
120	5258	Do.	— aḥd	Fragmentary legend as on no. 76, but date gone.	Ditto.
				W. 186. S. .95.	
121	5259	Do.	1244 aḥd	Fragmentary legend as on no. 76, but date ۱۲۳۳	Ditto.
				W. 185.5. S. .9.	
122	5260	Do.	1244 2	Fragmentary legend as on no. 76, but date ۱۲۳۳.	As on no. 76, but date † Arms incomplete.
				W. 187. S. .85.	

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Copper.</i>
				<i>Type B. In the name of Naṣīru-d-dīn Ḥaīdar.</i>	
123	5261	Ṣūba Awadh, Dāru-s- salṭanat Lakhnau.	1245 3	Var. 1. As on no. 89, but $\frac{\text{در}}{\text{نصیر الدین}}$ written thus and date ۱۲۳۵ over ین in second line. W. 186. S. .95.	As on no. 89, but date ۳
124	5263	Do.	× 245 3	Ditto ..	Ditto.
125 126	5264 —	Do.	× × 45 3	Ditto .. W. 186. S. .95.	Ditto.
127	5262	Do.	1245 3	Var. 2 .. $\frac{\text{در}}{\text{نصیر الدین}}$ $\frac{\text{ب}}{\text{حق ظل ہی اہ الہ}}$ with $\frac{\text{ین}}{\text{ال دین}}$ of $\frac{\text{ین}}{\text{ال دین}}$ omitted and $\frac{\text{ہی}}{\text{ظل}}$ placed between $\frac{\text{ظل}}$ and $\frac{\text{الہ}}$ W. 186. S. .9.	Ditto.
128	5267	Do.	1246 3	Var. 1. As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۴۱ and one dot in the loop of $\frac{\text{حق}}{\text{ظل}}$ W. 186. S. .9.	As on no. 123.
129*	5265				

\*Cut like a square.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Copper.</i>
130	5266	Ṣūba Awadh, Dāru-s-salṭāniat Lakhnau	1246 3	Var. 2. As on no. 123, but two dots in the loop of حق W. 185. S. 1.0.	As on no. 123.
131	5268	Do.	1246 3	Var. 3. As on no. 123, but three dots in the loop of حق W. 184.5. S. .95.	Ditto.
132	5269	Do.	1246 4	Var. 1. As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۴۱ W. 186. S. .95.	As on no. 123, but date ۲
133*	5270	Do.	1246 4	Var. 2. As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۴۱ and four dots in the loop of فضل W. 187. S. .85.	Ditto.
134	—	Do.	1246 4	Ditto (thick lettering). W. 181.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
135	5272	Do.	(12)46 4	Ditto .. W. 185.5. S. 1.05.	Ditto.

\*Cut like a square

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
136	5271	Ṣūba Awadh, Dāru-s- salṭanat Lakhnau.	1246 4	Var. 3. As on no. 123, but five dots in the loop of فضل  W. 186. S. .95.	As on no. 123, but date ۴ <sup>Copper.</sup>
137	5266	Do.	— 4	Defaced .. ..  W. 173.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
138	5274	Do.	1247 4	Var. 1. As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۴۷  W. 187.5. S. .95.	Ditto.
139	5273	Do.	× × 47 4	Var. 2. As on no. 123, but date × × ۴۷ and three dots in the loop of حق  W. 185.0. S. .9.	Ditto.
140	5275	Do.	1247 5	As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۴۷ and four dots in the loop of فضل  W. 188. S. .95.	As on no. 123, but date ۵

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
141 142 143	5276 5277 5278	Šūba Awadh, Dāru-s- salṭanat Lakhnau.	× × 47 5	As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۳۷ and four dots in the loop of نصل  W. 185.5. S. .95.	<i>Copper.</i> As on no. 123, but date ۰
144	5279	Do.	1248 5	Var. 1. As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۳۸ and نصل written thus in thick letters.  W. 188. S. .9.	Ditto.
145 146	5280 5281	Do.	1248 5	Var. 2. As above, but نصل written thus.  W. 186.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
147 148	1264 5282	Do.	1249 6	As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۳۹ and نصل  W. 182. S. .85.	As on no. 123, but date ۶
149 150	5283 5284	Do.	1249 6	As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۳۹ under نصل  W. 185. S. .85.	Ditto.
151	—	Do.	1249 6	As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۳۹ under نصل (crude specimen).  W. 185. S. .85.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
				<i>Copper.</i>	
				<i>Type C. Change in Arms</i>	
152	—	Ṣūba Awadh, Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1249 5	As on no. 104, within a border of rays.  <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>بادشاه حیدر نصیر الدین ۱۲۴۹ ب از فضل حق ظل الله زک بر سیم و زر</p> </div>	As on no. 104, but date ۵
				<i>Pl. II.</i>	
153	5285	Do.	1249 7	As above.  W. 186.5 S. .85.	As above, but date ۷.
154	5286	Do.	1250 7	As above, but date ۱۲۵۰  W. 189.5. S. .85.	Ditto.



# III

## MUHAMMAD 'ALĪ SHĀH

A. H. 1253—1258

A. D. 1837—1842

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
<i>Type A. Šuba Awadh</i>					<i>Gold.</i>
155	3930	Šūba Awadh, Baitu-s-salānat Lakhnau.	1255 3	<p>Within circle of rays</p> <p>زمان ۱۲۵۵</p> <p>در جهان محمد علی باد</p> <p>۱۲۵۵</p> <p>بجود و کرم</p> <p>m. m. 27 to left of last line. Ornaments of dots in field.</p> <p>W. 165. S. 1.05.</p> <p>The couplet reads :</p> <p>بجود و کرم سک ز در جهان محمد علی بادشاه زمان</p> <p>With grace and benevolence struck coin in the world. Muḥammad 'Alī, Emperor of the age.</p>	<p>Within circle of rays</p> <p><i>Arms</i> : In centre one fish; supporters—two standing figures with hats on and supporting crown with one hand and holding a fly whisk in the other. The figures are standing on a scroll. Inscription round arms—reading</p> <p>ضرب صوبه اوده</p> <p>بیت السلطنت لکھنؤ سنہ ۳</p> <p>جلوس میمنت مانوس</p>
<i>Type B. Mulk Awadh</i>					<i>Pl. III.</i>
156	—	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-salānat Lakhnau.	1256 4	<p>As on no. 155</p> <p>W. 165. S. .95.</p>	<p>As on no. 155, but date ۴ and اوده instead of اوده صوبه</p>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
				<i>Type A</i>	<i>Silver.</i>
157	4963	Šūba Awadh, Baitu-s- salṭanat Lakhnau.	1253 aḥd	<p>Var. 1. Within circle of rays.</p> <p>زمان ســـــــــــــــــاه در جهان مکه علی بان ۱۲۵۳ ســـــــــــــــــاه زن بجو دو گرم</p> <p>m. m. 128 over جهان and to left of last line. W. 172. S. .95.</p> <p>The couplet reads :</p> <p>بجو دو گرم سکه زد در جهان مکه علی بادشاه جهان</p> <p>With grace and benevolence struck coin in the word. Muḥammad 'Alī. Emperor of the age.</p>	<p>Within circle of rays. <i>Arms</i> : In the centre a fish surmounted by the numeral ۱ ; supporters : two human figures, bare headed, standing on scroll, supporting crown with one hand and holding a fly whisk with the other. Inscription round arms :</p> <p>ضرب صوبه اردہ بیت السلطنت لکھنؤ سنہ احد جلوس میمنت ما قوس</p> <p><i>Pl. III.</i></p>
158	957	Do.	1253 aḥd	<p>Var. 2. As above, but m. m. 29 over جهان and m. m. 30 to left of last line.</p> <p>W. 170, 5 .35.</p>	As above.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
159	4864	Šūba Awadh, Baitu-s- saltanat Lakhnau.	1253 ahd	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but m. m. 27 over جهان and m. m. 28 to left of last line.  W. 172. S. .95.	As on no. 157.
160	5319	Do.	1253 ahd	Var. 4. As on no. 157, but m. m. 29 over جهان and m. m. 30 to left of last line.  W. 171.5. S. .85.	Ditto.
161	4865	Do.	1254 ahd	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date 1254 m. m. 30 over جهان and m. m. 28 to left of last line.  W. 171.5. S. .95.	Ditto.
162	4866	Do.	1254 ahd	Var. 2. As above, but m. m. 34 over جهان and m. m. 42 in ن of زمان  W. 171.5. S. 95.	Ditto.
163	4867	Do.	1254 ahd	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but date 1254 and m. m. 18 over جهان and m. m. 42 in ن of زمان  W. 172. S. .95.	Ditto.

*Pl III.*

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
164	4868	Šūba Awadh, Baitu-s- salṭanat Lakhnau.	1254 ahd.	Var. 4. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴ and m. m. 34 in ن of زمان and m. m. 30 to left of last line.  W. 170.5. S. .9.	<i>Silver.</i>  As on no. 157.
165 166	4869 958	Do.	1254 ahd.	Var. 5. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴. m. m. 29 over جهان and m. m. 30 to left of last line.  W. 170.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
167	4870	Do.	1254 ahd.	Var. 6. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴. m. m. 29 over جهان, m. m. 30 to left of last line and m. m. 31 in ن of زمان  W. 170. S. .9.	Ditto.
168	5320	Do.	1254 ahd.	Var. 7. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴ of which the unit ۴ is placed near ن remote from ۲۵  W. 171.5. S. .95.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver</i>
169 170	4871 —	Šūba Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1254 2	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴. Mint mark 30 over جهان W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 157, but date ۲
171	4872	Do.	1254 2	Var. 2. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴. Mint mark 24 over جهان and mint mark 28 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 157, but date ۲. The two stand- ing figures wear some head-dress.
172 173	4873 4874	Do.	1254 2	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴. Mint mark 34 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 157, but date ۲ and the tail of fish turned to right. The standing figures wear pointed turbans.
					<i>Pl. III</i>
174	4875	Do.	1254 2	Var. 4. As above, but no mint mark. W. 171.5. S. .95.	As above, but tail of fish turned to left.
175	4877	Do.	1255 2	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۵. Mint mark to left of last line is not clear. W. 172. S. 95.	As on no. 172, but date ۲. Fish turned to left but not surmount- ed by the numeral 1.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
176	4878	Šūba Awadh, Baitu-s- salṭanat Lakhnau	1255 2	Var. 2. As on no. 157 but date 1200 Mint mark 30 over جهان ; , in the loop of ن of جهان and mint mark 33 to left of last line.  W. 171.0. S. .95.	As on no. 172, but date 2. Fish turned left but not surmount- ed by the numeral 1.
177	4876	Do.	1255 2	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but date 1200; no mint mark over جهان ; in the loop of ن of جهان ; and mint mark 28 to left of last line.  W. 171.0. S. .95.	As on no. 172 but date 2. Fish turned to right and surmount- ed by the numeral 1.
178	4879	Do.	1255 2	Var. 4. As on no. 157, but date 1200 above بجود and mint mark 34 to left of last line.  W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 172, but date 2. Fish turn- ed to left, but not surmounted by the numeral 1.
178	4880	Do.	1255 2	Var. 5. As on no. 157, but date 1200 above بجود. Mint mark 30 over جهان and mint mark 34 to left of last line.  W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As above.



Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
180	494	Şūba Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau	1255 2	As above, but mint marks not visible on account of rust.  W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As above.
181	4881	Do.	1255 3	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date 1200. Mint mark 34 to left of last line.  W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 172, but date ۳. Fish turned to left, but not surmounted by the numeral 1.
182	5321	Do.	1255 3	Var. 2, but bold lettering.  W. 171.5. S. 1.05.	Ditto.
183 $\frac{1}{3}$	—	..	(1)255	ن محمد علی ۲۵۵  W. 20.0. S. .45.	Fish turned to left and one female supporter visible.
					<i>Pl. III</i>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
				<i>Type B.</i>	<i>Silver.</i>
184	4882	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1256 3	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۹. Mint mark 30 to left of last line and four dots over ۳۰۰	As on no. 172, but date ۲ and ملک اودہ for ۳۰۰۰۰
				W. 171.5. S. 1.05.	
185	4883	Do.	1256 3	Var. 2. As on no. 157, but no dots over ۳۰۰	Ditto.
				W. 171. S. 1.0.	
186	4884	Do.	1256 3	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but mint mark 33 instead of mint mark 34 to left of last line.	Ditto.
				W. 171. S. 1.0.	
187 188 189	4885 5322 5325	Do.	1256 4	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۹. Mint mark 33 to left of last line.	As on no. 184, but date ۴ and broad crown.
				W. 137. S. 1.0.	
190 191 192	4886 5324 5326	Do.	1256 4	Var. 2. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۹. Mint mark 34 to left of last line.	As on no. 184, but date ۴ and thin crown.
				W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
193 194	5327 5328	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s- saltanat Lakhnau.	1256 4	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but date 1201. M. m. 27 to left of last line.  W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 184, but date 1 and thin crown.
195	4887	Do.	1257 4	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date 1205. M. m. 33 to left of last line.  W. 171. S. 1.0.	As on no. 184, but date 1 and broad crown. M. m. 34 be- low scroll.
196	4888	Do.	1257 4	Var. 2. As on no. 157, but date 1205. M. m. 33 to left of last line.  W. 171.5. S. 1.05.	As on no. 184, but without mint mark.
197 198	4889 1119	Do.	1257 4	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but date 1205. M. m. 41 before ان;  W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 184, but date 1 and broad crown.
199	4890	Do.	1257 5	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date 1205. M. m. 33 to left of last line.  W. 171.5. S. 1.05.	As on no. 184, but date 0 and broad crown. M. m. 27 to left below scroll.
200	4891	Do.	1257 5	Var. 2. As on no. 157, but date 1205. M. m. 33 to left of last line.  W. 170.5. S. .95.	As on no. 184, but date 0, and broad crown. M. m. 27 to right below scroll.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
201	4892	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1257 5	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۷. M. m. 34 to left of last line.  W. 171.5. S. .95.	<i>Silver.</i>  As on no. 184, but date ۵ and thin crown.
202	4893	Do.	1258 5	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۸. M. m. 33 to left of last line.  W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 184, but date ۵ and broad crown. M. m. 34 below scroll in centre.
203	4894	Do.	1258 5	Var. 2. As on no. 157, but m. m. 41 to right of زمان;  W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 184, but date ۵ and thin crown. No m. m. below scroll.
204 <sub>18</sub>	7042	—	—	۵ جهان  W. 8.5. S. .4.	Defaced figures of supporters holding a crown and a fish turned to left.
205	—	Sūba Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1253 —	ش زمان جهان محمد علی دای ۱۲۵۳ س  Portions of couplet: بجوں و کرم سکھ زن در جهان محمد علی بادشاه زمان  W. 199.5. S. .9.	<i>Pl. III</i> <i>Copper.</i>  Arms in centre, fish turned to left; two standing figures supporting crown with outstretched hands, stand on scroll. Around-portions of legend: ضرب صوبہ اودھ پیر سلطنت الہندو سنہ جلوس پیمنت اٹوس

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Copper.</i>
206 207	— —	Šūba Awadh. Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau	125× ahd	As on no. 205, but date 120×  W. 184. S. .85.	As on no. 205, but numeral 1 above fish and regnal year ۵۱)
208 209	— —	Do.	1254	As above, but date 120۴  W. 183.5. S. .85.	As above, but five dots in the loop of fish.
210	—	Do.	1254? 2	As above, but ۴ in- distinct.  W. 179.5. S. .95.	As above, but fish with- out dots, and regnal year 2.
211 212	— —	Do.	1255	As on no. 205, but date 1200  W. 173.5. S. .95.	As on no. 205, but five dots in the loop of fish.
213	—	Do.	1258	As on no. 205, but date 120۸  W. 176. S. .95.	As on no. 205, but fish without dots and a broad crown.
214	—	Do.	125×	As on no. 205, but date 120×  W. 198. S. .85.	As on no. 205, but num- eral 1 above fish and no regnal year.

## IV

## AMJAD 'ALĪ SHĀH

A. H. 1258—1262      A. D. 1842—1847

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
215	3931	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1261 3	<p>شاه زمین عالم پناه عالم بنائید الله ظل حق امجد ۱۲۶۱ هـ</p> <p>در جهان زد سکه شا</p> <p>Four dots in ل of ظل W. 164.5. S. .9. The couplet reads :</p> <p>در جهان زد سکه شاهی بنائید الله ظل حق امجد علی شاه زمین عالم پناه</p> <p>Struck royal coin in the world through the help of God. Amjad 'Alī, monarch of the age, the refuge of the world, the shade of God.</p>	<p><i>Gold.</i></p> <p>Arms. Between two curved swords a fish surmounted by a crown, surmounted by an umbrella. Inscription round arms:</p> <p>ضرب ملک اوده بیت السلطنت لکنؤ سنه ۳ خلوس میمنت مانوس</p>
216 217	495 —	Do.	1258 ahd	<p>Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۸. Legend in circle of rays and on ornamental ground.</p> <p>W. 171.5. S. 1.0.</p>	<p>As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۸. 4 dots and 3 scallops over crown.</p>
218	959	Do.	1258 ahd	<p>Ditto ..</p> <p>W. 171.5. S. 1.05.</p>	<p>(Fine specimen.)</p> <p><i>Pl. III</i></p>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
219	4895	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau	1258 ahd	Var. 2. As above, but date ۱۲۵۸ W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As above, but date ۱۲۵۸ Four dots and two scallops over crown.
220	4896	Do.	1258 ahd	Var. 3. As above, but date ۱۲۵۸. Five dots in J of ط W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As above, but date ۱۲۵۸ Five dots and a single curve over crown.
221	496	Do.	1259 ahd	Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۹ W. 172. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۸. Traces of dots and five scallops over crown.
222	4897	Do.	1259 ahd	Var. 2. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۹ W. 172. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but 5 dots and 3 scallops over crown.
223	—	Do.	1259 ahd	Var. 3. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۹ W. 172. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but 5 dots and 5 scallops over crown.
224	4898	Do.	1259 <sub>2</sub>	Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۹ W. 171.5. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but date ۲. Three dots and 5 scallops over crown.



Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
225	4899	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1259 2	Var. 2. As above, but five dots in J of ظل W. 171. S. .95.	As above, but no dots and only three scallops over crown.
226	—	Do.	1259 2	Var. 3. As on no. 215, but date 1109. Five dots in J of ظل W. 171. S. 95.	As on no. 215, but date 1 and 5 dots and 3 scallops over crown.
227	4900	Do.	1259 2	Var. 4. As on no. 215, but date 1109 W. 172.5. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but date . No dots but only five scallops over crown.
228	960	Do.	1259 2	Var. 5. As on no. 215, but date 1259 W. 172. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but 5 dots and 5 scallops over crown.
229 230 231	1353 — 4901	Do.	1260 2	Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date 1114 W. 172.5. S. .9.	As above.
232	4902	Do.	1260 2	Var. 2. As on no. 215, but five dots in J of ظل W. 171. S. .95.	As above, but no dots or scallops over crown.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
233	4903	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1260 3	Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۱۶  W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 215, but date ۲. Five dots and 5 scallops over crown.
234 235	4904 —	Do.	1260 3	Var. 2. As no no. 215, but five dots in ج of ظل W. 171.5. S. 9.	As on no. 215, but no dots and no scallops over crown.
236 237	961 4905	Do.	1261 3	Var. 1. As no no. 215, but date ۱۲۱۱ and four dots in ج of ظل W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 215, but date ۲. Five dots and 5 scallops over crown.
238 239	4906 4909	Do.	1261 3	Var. 2. As on no. 215, but five dots in ج of ظل W. 170.5. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but no dots and no scallops over crown.
240	4907	Do.	1261 3	Var. 3. As above ..  W. 171.0. S. 1.0.	As on no. 215, but only traces of dots and five scallops over crown.
241	4908	Do.	1261 4	As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۱۱ and four dots in ج of ظل  W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but date ۲. Five dots and 5 scallops over crown.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
242	4910	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s- saltanat Lakhnau.	1262 4	Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۶۲ and five dots in ج of طل  W. 172. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but date ۲. No dots and no scallops over crown.
243	4911	Do.	1262 4	Var 2. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۶۲ and five dots in ج of طل  W. 171.5. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but five dots and no scallops over crown.
244	4912	Do.	1262 4	Var. 3. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۶۲ and five dots in ج of طل  W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but lines and a wavy curve over crown.
245 246	4913 962	Do.	1262 4	Var. 4. As on no 215, but date ۱۲۶۲ and five dots in ج of طل  W. 170.5. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but 5 dots and 3 scallops over crown.
247	4914	Do.	1262 4	Var. 5. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۶۲ and five dots in ج of طل  W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 215, but lines and five scallops over crown.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
248	4915	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s- saltanat Lakhnau.	1262 4	Var. 6. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۶۲ and five dots in ل of ظل	As on no. 215, but lines and a wavy curve over crown with a thick fish.
				W. 170. S. .95.	
249 250	963 4916	Do.	1262 5	Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۶۲. Five dots in ل of ظل	As on no. 215, but date ۵. Four dots and 3 scallops over crown.
				W. 170.5. S. .95.	
251	4917	Do.	1262 5	Var 2. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۶۲. Five dots in ل of ظل	As on no. 215. Five dots and 3 scallops over crown.
				W. 171.5. S. .95.	
252	4918	Do.	1262 5	Var. 3. As above, but date ۱۲۶۲. Five dots in ل of ظل	As on no. 215, but lines and three scallops over crown.
				W. 171. S. .9.	
253	4919	Do.	1263 5	Var. 1. As above, but date ۱۲۶۲. Five dots in ل of ظل	As on no. 215. Five dots and five scallops over crown.
				W. 171. S. .9.	
254 255	4920 964	Do.	1263 5	Var. 2. As above ..	As on no. 215. Lines and three scallops over crown.
				W. 171.5. S. .95.	

Serial number.	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
256	1265	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1258 ahd	As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۸. No dot in ج of ظل W. 176.5. S. .85.	<i>Copper.</i> As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۸ and fish turned to right.
257	—	Do.	[1258] ahd	As on no. 215, but date obliterated. W. 178. S. .8.	<i>Pl. III.</i> Ditto.
258	—	Do.	1259 ahd	As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۹ W. 176.5. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but date defaced.
260	—	Do.	125x	As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۰ W. 180. S. .85.	Date defaced.
261	—				
262	—	Do.	— 2	As on no. 215, but date missing. W. 180. S. .85.	As on no. 215, but date ۱ and fish turned to right.

# WĀJID 'ALĪ SHĀH

A. H. 1263—1272

A. D. 1847—1856

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Gold.
				Type A	
263	3932	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1264 2	<p>Within circle of rays.</p> <p>سلطان عالم بادشاہ علی تائید الہ ظل حق راجہ فصل ۱۲۶۳ سکہ زد ہر سیم و زر</p> <p>M. د. to left of فضل Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and above س of سکہ W. ۱65. S. .85.</p> <p>The couplet is :</p> <p>سکہ زد ہر سیم و زر از فضل تائید الہ ظل حق راجہ علی سلطان عالم بادشاہ</p> <p>Struck coin in gold and silver through the grace of the divine help.</p> <p>Wājid 'Alī, the Sultān of the world, the monarch, the shade of God.</p>	<p>Within circle of rays</p> <p>Arms :—Supporters, two mermaids holding clubs outwards and pennants inwards. Between staffs of pennants, a shield or boss in centre: above shield, a crown surmounted by an umbrella; below, two swords and crossed clubs: a scroll beneath all. Around arms :—</p> <p>ضرب ملک اودہ بیت السلطنت لکھنؤ سنہ ۲ جاوس میمنت مانوس</p>

Pl. III

Serial number.	Register number.	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
				<i>Type C</i>	<i>Gold.</i>
264 $\frac{1}{2}$ <i>mohr</i>	6224	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1267 5	As above, but date ۱۲۶۷ : M. to left of فضل. Four dots in ل of فضل and in ل of ظل  W. 81.5. S. .75.	As above, but ضرب بیت السلطنت لکھنؤ ملک اودہ اخترنگر سنہ ۵ جلوس میمنٹ مانوس  Five dots on either side of arms and in س of مانوس and جلوس <i>Pl. III</i>
				<i>Type A</i>	<i>Silver.</i>
265	965	Mulk Awadh,	1263 ahd	Var. 1. As on no. 263, but date ۱۲۶۳. Four dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and above س of سکه  W. 171. S. 1.0.	As on no. 263, but سنہ احد  <i>Pl. III</i>
266	4922	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.			
267	4921	Do.	1263 ahd	Var. 2. As on no. 265, but six dots in ل of ظل five in ل of فضل and above س of سکه  W. 170.5. S. .95.	As on no. 265.
268	966	Do.	1264 ahd	Var. 1. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۳.  W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 265, but date احد



Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
269	2588	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s- sultanat Lakhnau.	1264 2	Var. 1. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۳.  W. ۱۷۰. S. ۱.۰۵.	As on no. 265, but date ۲
270	4923	Do.	1264 2	Var. 2. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۳. Five dots in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل and above س of سكه  W. ۱۷۰.۵. S. .۹۵.	Ditto.
271	4924	Do.	1265 ahd	As on no. 265, but date ۲۶۵  W. ۱۷۰.۵. S. ۱.۰.	As on no. 265, but date ۱حد
272 273	4925 —	Do.	1265 2	Var. 1. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۵  W. ۱۷۱. S. .۹۵.	As on no. 265, but date ۲
274	967	Do.	1265 2	Var. 2. - As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۵ and five dots in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل  W. ۱۷۰.۵. S. ۱.۰.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
275 276	968 4926	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s- saltanat Lakhnau.	1265 3	As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۵. Five dots in ل of ظر and in ل of فضل and four dots over س of سكه  W. ۱7۱. S. .9.	As on no. 265, but date ۳
277	4927	Do.	1265 3	As above, but a perfect specimen from a different die.  W. ۱7۱. S. ۱.0.	Ditto.
278 279 280 281	969 4929 4930 4931	Do.	1266 3	Var. ۱. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۶ and حق written thus. Five dots in ل of ظر and in ل of فضل  W. ۱7۱.5. S. ۱.0.	Ditto.
282	4928	Do.	1266 3	Var. 2. As on no. 265, but حق written thus. Five dots in ل of ظر and in ل of فضل and over س of سكه  W. ۱7۱. S. .95.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
283	3181	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1266 4	As on no. 265, but date 1266. Five dots in ل of ظل and four in ل of فضل and no dots over س of سكه  W. 170. S. .9.	<i>Silver.</i> As on no. 265, but date ۴
284 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	Do.	1267	As on no. 265, but date 1267 and حى without any dot.  W. 85. S. .8.	As on no. 265, but date missing
285	4932	Do.	1267 3	Var. 1. As on no. 265. Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and four dots over س of سكه but حى written without dots.  W. 171. S. 1.0.	As on no. 265, but date ۳
286	4768	Do.	1267 3	Var. 2. As on no. 265, but حى written thus.  W. 170. S. .9.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
287	6213	Mulk Awadh Baitu-saltanat, Lakhnau.	1267 3	Var. 3. As on no. 265, but five dots over حق of س and written thus.  W. 170. S. .95.	<i>Silver.</i> As on no. 265, but date ۳
288	4933	Do.	1267 4	Var. 1. As on no. 265, but حق written thus. Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل  W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 265, but date ۴
289	4934	Do.	1267 4	Var. 2. As on no. 265, but حق written thus. Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and over س of س  W. 171. S. .95.	Ditto.
290	4935	Do.	1267 4	Var. 3. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۷ حق written without dots. Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and four dots over س of س  W. 170.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
291 292	4936 970	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s- saltanat, Lakhnau.	1267 4	Var. 4. As on no. 265, but <i>خى</i> written thus. Five dots in <i>ل</i> of <i>ظال</i> and in <i>ل</i> of <i>فضل</i>  W. 169.0. S. .95.	<i>Silver.</i> As on no. 265, but date ۲
293	4937	Do.	1267 4	Var. 5. As on no. 265, but <i>خى</i> written thus. No dots in loops of <i>ل</i>  W. 171. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
294	4938	Do.	1267 4	Var. 6. As on no. 295, but <i>خى</i> written thus, viz. two dots above and two dots inside. Also five dots in <i>ل</i> of <i>ظال</i> and in <i>ل</i> of <i>فضل</i>  W. 171. S. .95.	Ditto.
295	4944	Do.	1268 4	As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۸ and m. m. ۱۴ in <i>ل</i> of <i>ظال</i> and in <i>ل</i> of <i>فضل</i> . Four dots above <i>س</i> of <i>سكه</i> and <i>حى</i> written without dots.  W. 171. S. 1.0.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
				<i>Type B</i>	<i>Silver.</i>
296	4943	Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1267 5	As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۱۷. Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of حق: فضل written thus with two dots on.  W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 265, but inscription around arms :  ضرب ملک اودہ اخترنگر سنہ ۵ جلوس میمنت مانوس
				<i>Type C</i>	<i>Pl. IV</i>
297	4941	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1267 5	Var. 1. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۱۷. Four dots in ل of ظل and in ل of حق. فضل without dots.  W. 171. S. .9.	As on no. 265, but inscription around arms :  ضرب بیت السلطنت لکھنؤ ملک اودہ اخترنگر سنہ ۵ جلوس میمنت مانوس
					<i>Pl. IV</i>
298	4939	Do.	1267 5	Var. 2. As on no. 297. Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of حق. فضل written thus with two dots on.  W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 297.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
299 300	4940 971	Baitu-saltanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1267 5	Var. 3. As on no. 297. Five dots in ل of ظل and four dots in ل of فضل and four dots over حی. سكه without dots.  W. 171. S. 1.0.	<i>Silver.</i>  As on no. 297.
301	3125	Do.	1267 5	Var. 4. As on no. 297, but six dots in ل of ظل and four dots in ل of فضل and four dots over حی. سكه without dots.  W. 171. S. .95.	Ditto.
302	4942	Do.	1267 5	Var. 5. As on no. 297, but m. m. 34 in ل of ظل and ل of فضل and حی without dots.  W. 170.5. S. .95.	Ditto.
303	4945	Do.	1268 5	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۶۸. m. m. 34 in ل of ظل and ل of فضل. خن written thus with two dots on.  W. 170.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto.  <i>Pl IV</i>



Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
304 305 306 307	972 4946 4948 4949	Baitu-saltanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1268 5	Var. 2. As on no. 297. M. m. 14 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل. حى written without dots.  W. 170.5. S. .95.	As on no. 297.
308	4950	Do.	1268 5	Var. 3. As on no. 297. M. m. 14 in ل of ظل and <i>tashdid</i> over ظل  W. 171. S. .95.	Ditto.
309 310	4947 4951	Do.	1268 5	Var. 4. As on no. 297. M. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل. Four dots over س of سكه  W. 170. S. .95.	Ditto.
311	973	Do.	1268 6	As on no. 297, but date 1118. M. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل  W. 170.5. S. .9.	As on no. 297, but date 1
312	4956	Do.	1269 6	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date 1119. M. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل. <i>Tashdid</i> on ظل and m. m. 37 over س of سكه  W. 170.5. S. .9.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
313	4957	Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Ahktar-nagar.	1269 6	Var. 2. As above, but a dot over ظل  W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 297, but date ٩
314 315	4954 974	Do.	1269 6	Var. 3. As above, but no m. m. over سکه of and no dot over ظل  W. 171. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
316	4958	Do.	1269 6	Var. 4. As above, but a dot over ظل  W. 170. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
317	4960	Do.	1269 6	Var. 5. As on no. 297, but date ١٢٦٩. m. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل  W. 170.5. S. 1.05.	Ditto.
318	4961	Do.	1269 6	Var. 6. As above, but five dots over سکه of  W. 171. S. 1.0.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
319 320 321	4962 4963 4964	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau -Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1269 6	Var. 7. As above, but without dots over س of سكه and حق written thus with two dots on.  W. 170.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 297, but date ٦
322	4965	Do.	1269 6	Var. 8. As above. Five dots in ل of ظل and ١ in ل of فضل  W. 170.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
323	4966	Do.	1269 6	Var. 9. As above, but tashdid over ظل  W. 171.5. S. .95.	Ditto.
324	4967	Do.	1269 6	Var. 10. As above, but five dots over س of سكه  W. 171. S. .9.	Ditto.
325	4952	Do.	1269 2 (for 6)	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ١٢٦٩. M. M. 14 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل. Above حق a crescent.  W. 171. S. 1.0.	As on no. 297, but date ٢ for ٦
					<i>Pl. IV</i>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
326	4953	Baitu-saltanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1269 2 (for 6)	Var. 2. As above but حس written thus with two dots on.  W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 297, but date ۲ for ۶
327	4955	Do.	1269 2 (for 6)	Var. 3. As above, but m. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and no dots over حس  W. 171.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
328	4959	Do.	1269 2 (for 6)	Var. 4. As above, but bold lettering.  W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
329	4968	Do.	1269 7	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۶۹. m. m. 34 in ق of حق. One dot in loop of ظل and one over ظل. Letter ا in ل of فضل  W. 171. S. .9.	As on no. 297, but date ۷
330	4969	Do.	1269 7	Var. 2. As above, but no dot over ظل  W. 171. S. .95.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
331	4970	Baitu-saltanat, Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1269 7	Var. 3. As above, but one dot over ظل. Five dots in ل of ظل and حق of ق W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 279, but date v.
332	4971	Do.	1269 7	Var. 4. As above, but no dot over ظل. Five dots in ل of ظل and in ق of حق. Also five dots over سكه W. 170.5. S. .95.	As above.
333	4972	Do.	1269 7	Var. 5. As above, but five dots in ل of ظل and three dots above حق W. 171. S. .9.	Do.
334	4973	Do.	1269 7	Var. 6. As above, but ح without dots. W. 171. S. 1.0.	Do.
335	4974	Do.	1269 7	Var. 7. As above, but seven dots in ل of ظل and one dot above ظل W. 170.5. S. .9.	Do.

*Pl. IV*

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
336	4975	Baitu-saltanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1269 7	Var. 8. As above, but six dots in ل of ظل and no dot over ظل  W. 171. S. .95.	As above.
337	4976	Do.	1269 7	Var. 9. As above, but five dots in ل of ظل and five dots over س of سكه. Also letter ا in ل of فضل  W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 297 but date v.
338	4977	Do.	1269 7	Var. 10. As above, but one dot over ظل and five dots over س of سكه  W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
339 340	4978 925	Do.	1269 7	Var. 11. As above, but no dot over ظل and س of سكه. Five dots in ل of ظل and letter ا in ل of فضل  W. 170.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
341	4979	Do.	1270 7	Var. 1. As on no. 297 but date 1270 m. m., 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل Letter ا in حق  W. 171 o. S. 1. o.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
342	4980	Baitu-saltanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1270 7	Var. 2. As above. Five dots in ل of ظل and m. m. 43 in ل of فضل. Letter ا in حق W. 171.5. S. .95.	<i>Silver.</i>
343	4982	Do.	1270 7	Var. 3. As above. Letter ا in ل of ظل and m. m. 43 in ل of فضل W. 171.5. S. .95.	<i>Pl. IV</i> As on no. 297, but date v
344	4981	Do.	1270 7	Var 4. As above. Letter ا in ق of حق and one dot in ل of ظل W. 171. S. .95.	<i>Pl. IV</i> Ditto.
345	976	Do.	1270 7	Var. 5. As above. Letter ا in حق; 5 dots in ل of ظل and m. m. 43 in ل of فضل W. 171. S. .95.	Ditto.
346	4983	Do.	1270 7	Var. 6. As above. m. m. 34 in حق; letter ا in ل of ظل and m. m. 43 in ل of فضل W. 171. S. .95.	<i>Pl. IV</i> Ditto.



Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
347 348 349 350	4984 4985 4986 4989	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1270 8	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۷۰ and letter ۱ in ۱ of ظن  W. 171. S. .95.	<i>Silver.</i> As on no. 297, but date A  <i>Pl. IV</i>
351 352	4987 977	Do.	1270 8	Var. 2. As above, but m. m. 34 in ۱ of حق and a star in ۱ of فضل  W. 170.5. S. .95.	Ditto.  <i>Pl. IV</i>
353	4988	Do.	1270 8	Var. 3. As above, but m. m. 34 in ۱ of ظن and in ۱ of فضل; also letter ۱ in حق which has two dots above. W. 170.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
354	978	Do.	1271 8	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۷۱. Letter ۱ in ۱ which is without dots and five dots in ۱ of ظن and in ۱ of فضل  W. 171 S. .95.	Ditto.  <i>Pl. IV</i>
355	4990	Do.	1271 8	Var. 2. As above, but letter ۱ in ۱ of فضل and no dots in ۱ of فضل  W. 171.5 S. 1.0.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Silver.</i>
356	4992	Baitu-salṭanat, Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1271 8	Var. 3. As above, but ح has two dots inside.  W. 170. S. *95.	As on no. 297, but date ^  <i>Pl. V</i>
357	979	Do.	1271 9	Var. 1. As on no. 297, Letter   in ل of ظل  W. 170.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 297, but date 9
358 359	4991 4996	Do.	1271 9	Var. 2. As above but ظل with <i>tashdīd</i> .  W. 170.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
360	4993	Do.	1271 9	Var. 3. As above, but ح with two dots inside.  W. 170.5. S. *9.	Ditto.
361	4994	Do.	1271 9	Var. 4. As above, but letter   in ق of حق  W. 171. S. 1.05.	Ditto.
362	4995	Do.	1271 9	Var. 5. As above, but m. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل  W. 171.5. S. *9.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
363 $\frac{1}{2}$	6650	Baitu-s-saltanat, Lakhnau, MulK Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1271 9	Var. 6. As above, but two dots on حق which has letter 1 inside and m. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل W. 84.5. S. 75.	<i>Silver.</i> As on no. 297, but date 9  <i>Pl. IV</i>
364	980	Do.	1272 9	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date 1272. Letter 1 in ل of ظل and حق with two dots inside. W. 170.5. S. 10.	Ditto.
365	5000	Do.	1272 9	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date 1272. Letter 1 in ل of ظل and حق with two dots inside (large). W. 171. S. 105.	Ditto.
366	4997	Do.	1272 9	Var. 2. As above. Letter 1 in ل of ظل is topped by a dot ; حق without dots. W. 171. S. 105.	Ditto.  <i>Pl. V</i>
367	4999	Do.	1272 9	Var. 3. As above, but حق with two dots inside. W. 170. S. 105.	Ditto.  <i>Pl. V</i>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
368	4998	Baitu-s-saltanat, Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1272 9	Var. 4. As above, but letter ا in ق of حق which is without dots. Four dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل W. 170. S. 105.	<i>Silver.</i> As on no. 297, but date 9  <i>Pl. V</i>
369 18	—	Do.	1272 9	As on no. 297, but date 1272. Letter ا in ق of حق W. 10. S. 4.	Ditto.  <i>Pl. V</i>
370	5001	Do.	1272 10	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date 1272. Letter ا in ظل W. 171.5. S. 105.	As on no. 297, but date 10
371	5002	Do.	1272 10	Var. 2. As above, but two dots inside حق W. 170.5. S. 105.	Ditto.
372	5003	Do.	1272 10	Var. 3. As above. Letter ا inside حق which has got two dots above; five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل W. 171.5. S. 10.	Ditto.  <i>Pl. V</i>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
373	5004	Baitu-saltanat, Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1272 10	Var. 4. As above, but حى is without dots. W. 171.5. S. 1.05.	<i>Silver.</i> As on no. 297, but date 1+
374 375	5005 5007	Do.	1272 10	Var. 5. As on no. 297, but date 1272. Tashdid over ظل W. 171. S. 1.05.	Ditto.
376	5006	Do.	1272 10	Var. 6. As on no. 297, but two dots over حى W. 171.5. S. 1.05.	Ditto.
377 $\frac{1}{8}$	7043	—	—	سلطان عالم اله ظل حى M. m. 34 in ل of ظل W. 190 S. .5.	Arms.  <i>Pl. V</i>
378 $\frac{1}{8}$	5108	—	—	عالم بادشا ظل حق واجد Five dots in ل of ظل and two dots over حى W. 21.0. S. .55.	Ditto.  <i>Pl. V</i>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
<i>Type A</i>				<i>Copper.</i>	
379 380 381	—	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s- saltanat, Lakhnau.	1263 ahd	As on no. 263, but no circle of rays and mint marks. Date over سكه in last line ۱۲۶۳  W. 181.0. S. .9.	As on no. 263, but no circle of rays. Por- tion of inscription  ضرب ملک اودہ بیت السلطنت لکھنؤ سنہ احد جلوس مہمونت مانوس Pl. V
382	—	Do.	1263 ahd	As on no. 263, but a pretty large specimen.  W. 181.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
383	—	Do.	1263	As on no. 379 ..  W. 183.0. S. .9.	As on no. 379, but no date.
384	—	Do.	126×	As on no. 379, but date ۱۲۶×  W. 180.0. S. .9.	Ditto.

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
385	5567	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat, Lakhnau.	—	As on no. 379, but date gone.  W. 180·0. S. .95.	<i>Copper.</i>  As on no. 379, but no date.
386	—	Do.	—	Ditto  W. 180·0. S. .85.	Ditto.
387	3182	Do.	126x	As on no. 379, but date 124 x. A large specimen.  W. 170·0. S. 1·15.	As on no. 379, but defaced.
388	—	Do.	126x 3	As on no. 379  W. 170·0. S. 1·15.	As on no. 379, but date r



Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					<i>Copper.</i>
<i>Type C</i>					
389 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	Baitu-saltanat Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1269 6	As on no. 264, but date 1269. M. m. 14 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and two dots over حق  W. 91.5. S. .85.	As on no. 264, but date 1. (Fine specimen).  <i>Pl. V</i>
390 $\frac{1}{4}$	—	Do.	1270 7	As on no. 264, but date 1270. M. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل. Letter ا in حق of حق  W. 40.0. S. .6.	As on no. 264, but date v
391	—	Do.	1270	As on no. 264, but date 1270. No m. m.  W. 181.0. S. .9.	As on no. 264, but date gone.
392 $\frac{1}{8}$	443	Do.	1270 3	As on no. 264, but date 1270. Five dots in ل of ظل ; one dot in ل of فضل ; and letter ا in ق of حق which is without dots.  W. 22.0. S. .5.	As on no. 264, but date 3 stamped over arms.  <i>Pl. V</i>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
393	1876	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau, MulK Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1270 8	As on no. 264, but date 1270+ Letter ا in ق of حق which is without dots.  W. 183. S. 100.	<i>Copper.</i>  As on no. 264, but date A
394 $\frac{1}{4}$	—	Do.	1270 8	As on no. 264, but date 1270+. One dot in ل of ظل and letter ا in ق of حق which is without dots.  W. 450. S. 6.	Ditto.  <i>Pl. V</i>
395	—	Do.	1270	As on no. 264, but date 1270+ and letter ا in ق of حق  W. 1810. S. 9.	As on no. 264 and no date.
396 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	Do.	1271 8	As on no. 264, but date 1271. m. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل. Letter ا in ق of حق which has two dots on.  W. 920. S. 85.	As on no. 264, but date A

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
397 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1271 8	As on no. 396 ..	<i>Copper.</i> Fine specimen.
398 $\frac{1}{2}$	5486	Do.	1271	As on no. 264, but date ۱۲۷۱. No mint mark.  W. 90.0. S. 65.	<i>Pl. V</i> As on no. 264, but no date.  Fragmentary legend.
399	—	Do.	1272	As on no. 264, but date 1272 and letter ا in ق of ح which is without dots. One dot in ل of ظل  W. 182.0. S. 9.	As on no. 264 but no date. Fragmentary legend.
400	—	Do.	12 × ×	As on no. 264, but date ۱۲ × × and letter in ق of ح which is without dots.  W. 180.0. S. 9.	As on no. 264. Frag- mentary inscription and no date.
401	—	—	—	بمائید الہ ظل * فصل سیدم  W. 182.0. S. 8.	Coat of arms, incom- plete. No inscription.  <i>Pl. V</i>

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
402	--	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	—	Crude lettering probably struck by rebels.  W. 176.0. S. .9.	Crude fragmentary legend.  <i>Pl. V</i>
403	--	—	—	Crude. Barbarous	Fragmentary legend.
404	--			specimens.	
405	--				
406	--				
407	--				
408	--				



## APPENDIX

*Medal struck by Shujā' u-d-daula, the Nawab Wazir of Oudh in commemoration of his victory over the Rohillas at the battle of Katra on 23rd April, 1774.*

*Register no.*—1904.

*Metal*—Silver.

*Weight*—588·5 grs.    *Size* 1·75.

*Date*—11th Şafar, 1188 H.

*Obverse*—

Within a beaded circle—

نواب  
شجاع الدوزیر اعظم ہند  
یازدہم صفر روز شنبہ سنہ ۱۱۸۸ در الہی کھیرہ  
روہیلہ ہا رازدہ و حافظ رحمت خان  
سردار روہیلہ کشتہ  
شدہ

*Trans.*—Nawāb Shujā' u-d-(daula), Prime Minister of Hind, on Saturday, 11th Şafar 1188, at Ilāhī Khera punished the Rohillas and Hāfiz Raḥmat Khān, the leader of the Rohillas, was killed.

*Reverse*—

Within a beaded circle, double  
bladed sword upright, a single bladed  
sword crossing it at the hilt.

In a circular line —

انا فتحناہ فتکامینا  
بقرحون بہند اسکان الہند

*Trans.*—We gave them a success, a complete success. The dwellers in Hind will be glad of this.

Cf. N. S. XVIII, 112, p. 273.

Pl. VI

*Coronation Medal of Ghāzīu-d-dīn Haidar, 1st King of Oudh, A. D. 1819—27*

*Register no.*—5328.

*Metal*—Silver.

*Weight*—1,260 grs. *Size* 2·6".

*Date*—aḥd (1235) H.

*Obverse*—

Bust of King, three-quarters, face in high relief, crowned and garlanded within circular area—remaining ground occupied by flowered tracery.

Marginal legend in florid characters beginning under the King's left shoulder.

سکه زن بر سیم و زر از فضل رب ذوالمنن-غازی الدین حیدر ع-الی نسب شاه زمين  
سنه احد

*Trans.*—As on coin no. 11

*Reverse*—

Arms of the King in high relief within circular area. Two lions rampant, holding flags on each of which appears a fish. Between flags a dagger (*katār*) surmounted by a crown and below the flags two fishes forming a circle, head to head. Below a streamer. In right hand corner of area the letter ج. Marginal legend within a double circle beginning opposite the right flag.

تا هزار سال شاعا بقای عمر تو بادا هزار سال باشی تو در زمان خدا

*Trans.*—Oh King! May thy age last for a thousand years.

May thou live for a thousand years in the realm of God.

Cf. N. S. for 1904, p. 74.

Pl. VI

NOTE—The Coronation ceremony was held in the Lal Baradari building in which the Museum is housed at present. It was here that the Crown was delivered to the King by the British Resident.



## GLOSSARY

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از	from, by
بادشاه	king, emperor
بر	on, upon, in
بر هفت کشور	in the seven climes
بجود	with magnificence
بتائید اله	by the help of God
بیت السطانت	abode of the sultanate
تائید اله	help of God
حامی	defender
حامی دین	defender of the faith
حق	Just, a name of God
جاوس	accession
جهان	world
دارالاماره	seat of Government
دارالسلطنة	seat of the sultanate
دین	faith
در	in
ذوالمنن	Lord of bounty
رب	Lord
ز	by
زر	gold
زد	struck
زمان	age, time
سایه فضل اله	shadow of divine favour

سکه	coin
سکه شاهی	royal coin
سلطان عالم	sultan of the world
سپهر	sphere time
سیم	silver
شاه زمان	king of the age
صوبه	province
ظل اله	shadow of God
ظل حق	shadow of the Just
عالي نسب	of exalted lineage
عالم	world
عالم پناه	refuge of the world
غازی	fighter of infidels
فضل	favour
کرم	liberality
کشور	region, clime
لطاف اله	grace of God
مانوس	associated
مرتبه	rank
میرمنیت	prosperity
نسب	lineage
هفت	seven
هر	each

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*Published Mint Marks.*



*Un-published " " Nos. 36-43*





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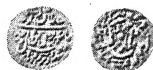
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